

Lectures on Topos Theory

- I. A philosophical and historical perspective (cycles and elephants)
- II. Local homeomorphisms and sections
- III. Yoneda Lemma and Kan Theorem
- IV. Presheaves, étale spaces, sheaves
Examples: Sheaves of functions
Spectrum and structure sheaf of a ring
- V. Elementary toposes (development of intuitionistic set theory)
Examples: Spatial toposes
 G -sets (or more generally $[\mathcal{C}^{\text{op}}, \text{Set}]$)
- VI. Geometric morphisms
Examples: Generalized spaces (sobriety)
Generalized groups
Local structures (local-ringed spaces)
- VII. Grothendieck topologies: lex totality; TopSp as a site;
Giraud's Thm
- VIII. Classifying toposes
- IX. Analysis in a topos
- X. Representation theory of rings
Example: Kaplansky becomes Swan
- XI. Elementary set theory (axiom of choice and theorem of Barr)
- XII. Non-standard analysis of A. Robinson
- XIII. Independence results in set theory
- XIV. Cohomology
- XV. Stacks
- XVI. Topological groupoids
- XVII. Structure Theorem (Grothendieck-Joyal-Tierney)